Adding Reactions into the Chemistry Commons, Retrosynthetic Analoging, and Reaction Enumeration

BicyclobutaneThiol Reaction By Maksim DuNova

Chemistry Commons

The goal of Chemistry Commons is to make an interactive space for chemists to facilitate collaboration on reaction curation and to share their own reactions for the purpose of exploring chemical space!

Chemistry Commons Reactions Synthons

Login/Register >

Welcome to Chemistry Commons!

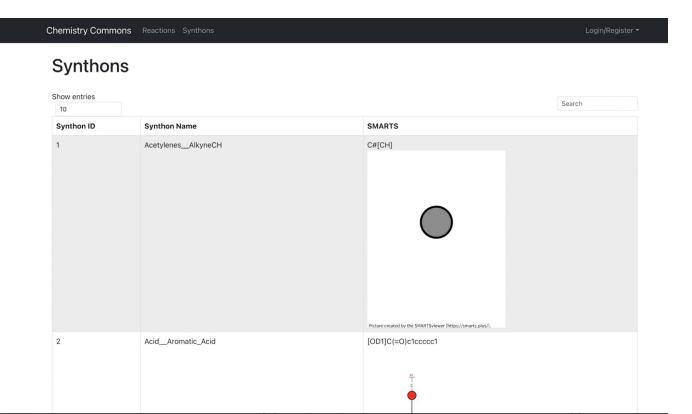
The Chemistry Commons is an effort to facilitate the connections between synthetic organic chemists biologists seeking new reagents for biology as well as medicinal chemists and computational chemists.

The Chemistry Commons is a platform for sharing chemistry. Synthetic organic chemists looking to make their chemistry available to explore. Chemists use the chemistry commons to articulate and enumerate libraries of accessible compounds. With our assistance, libraries in 2D and 3D are prepared and made available. Medicinal chemists and biologists seeking new chemistry for their biological targets use our tools to search, download, and dock these libraries. Compounds are prioritized for synthesis, and an agreement is made between the synthetic chemist and the biology lab testing the compounds. Ideally, compounds are produced, tested, and, ideally, some compounds will work.

Reaction Database

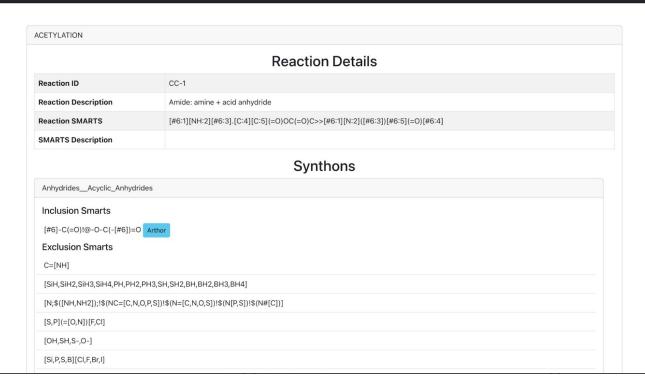
| Chemistry Commons Reactions Synthons | | | Login/Register ▼ |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| | | | Filter By Name X |
| Short Name | Description (Product : Reagents) | RXN SMARTS | |
| ACETYLATION | Amide: amine + acid anhydride | [#6:1][NH:2][#6:3].[C:4][0 | C:5](=O)OC(=O)C>>[#6:1][N:2]([#6:3 |
| AC-SUZUKI-CI | Biaryl (Suzuki): aryl boronic acid + aryl halide; one or both comp | [c:1]B(O)O.[c:2][CI]>>[c:1] |]-[c:2] |
| AC-SUZUKI-Br | Biaryl (Suzuki): aryl boronic acid + aryl halide; one or both comp | [c:1]B(O)O.[c:2][Br]>>[c:1 |]-[c:2] |
| AC-SUZUKI-I | Biaryl (Suzuki): aryl boronic acid + aryl halide; one or both comp | [c:1]B(O)O.[c:2][i]>>[c:1]- | -[c:2] |
| AMIDE | Amide: amine + acid + CMPI | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>: | >[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] |
| Primary AMIDE | Amide: primary amine + acid + CMPI | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>: | >[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] |
| Secondary AMIDE | Amide: amine + acid + CMPI | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>: | >[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] |
| Primary Boc-AMIDE | Amide: primary BOC-amine + acid | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>>[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] | |
| Secondary Boc-AMIDE | Amide: secondary BOC-amine + acid | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>: | >[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] |
| AMIDE1 | Amide: amine + acid + EDC | [C:1](=[O:2])[OD1].[N:3]>: | >[N:3][C:1]=[O:2] |
| | | Rows per page: 10 ▼ | 1-10 of 109 < > > |

Synthon Database



Reaction Details

Chemistry Commons Reactions Synthons



How to add a Reaction into the Chemistry Commons.

Welcome to hemistry Commons!

The Chemistry Cor

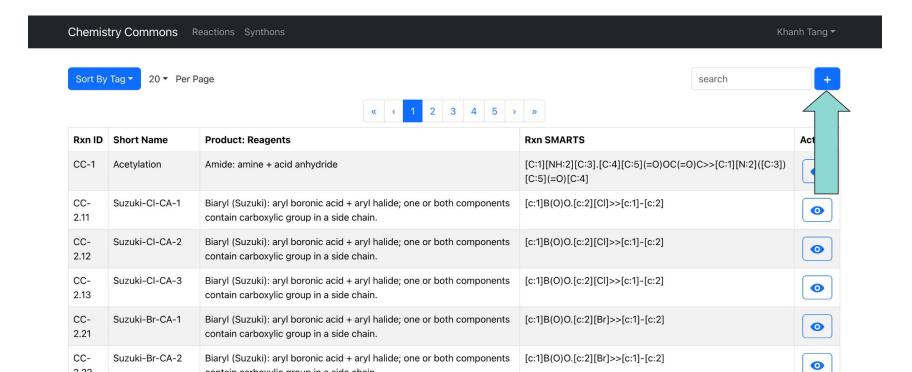
Chemistry Commons Reactions Synthons

ns is an effort to facilitate the connections between synthetic organic chemists biologists seeking new reagents for biology as well as medicinal chemists and computational chemists.

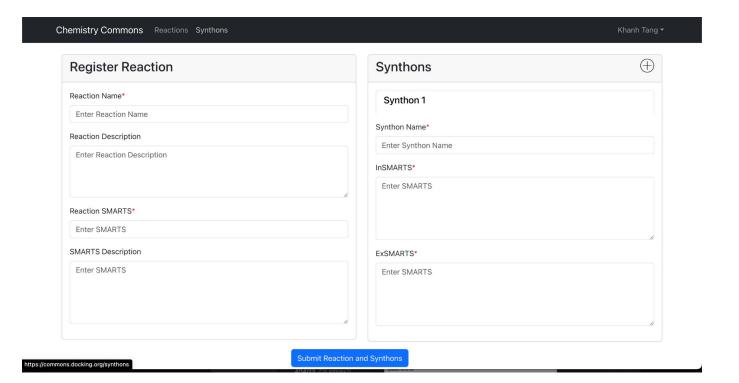
Login/Register ▼

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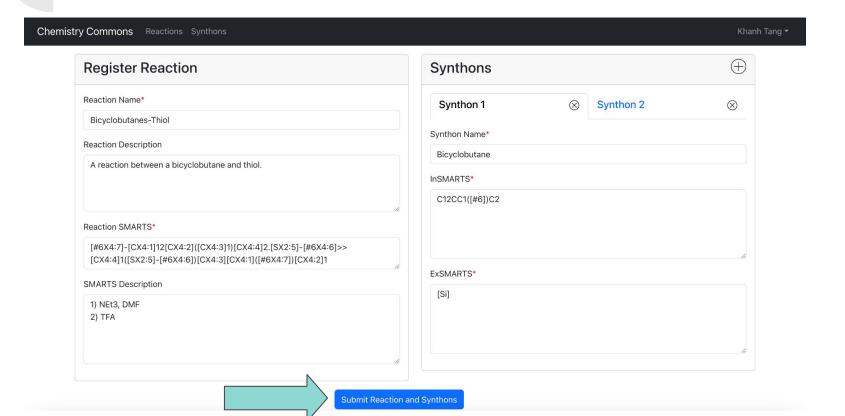
How to add a Reaction into the Chemistry Commons.



Enter in Reaction Details and Submit!



Enter in Reaction Details and Submit!





First Step is to learn SMARTS Resources

- Smarts Plus
- Daylight SMARTS

These are useful resources in helping learn the syntax of SMARTS, visualize SMARTS, as well as seeing if the SMARTS patterns are valid or not



ZBH - Center for Bioinformatics



ZBH - Center for Bioinformatics

SMARTSview - Visualize Chemical Patterns



View







Create an easy to comprehend visualization for your SMARTS expression. While our Compare, Search and Create functionality is limited to SMARTS, the viewer is handling Reaction SMILES, Reaction SMARTS and SMIRKS as well.















BBFilter module on tldr.docking.org

This is a module on from our own tool that helps verify your inclusion and exclusion SMARTS

| DR Start Jobs | Welcome MAKSIM ▼ | |
|---|------------------|---|
| | | |
| bbfilter | | |
| Filter SMARTS pattern from BB list. | | |
| puts | | |
| ncluded_SMARTS Include this SMARTS pattern | | |
| xxcluded_SMARTS Exclude this SMARTS pattern | | |
| BB_library bb_50 | * | • |
| HAC_range Min 6 Max 25 | | |
| Enter memo for your job | | |
| Memo | | |

| bbfilter | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Filter SMAR1 | S pattern from BB list. | |
| included_SMARTS | [CX4]-[ND1] | |
| excluded_SMARTS | [SI] | |
| BB_library bb_50 | | ~ |
| HAC_range Min [| 3 Max 25 | |
| Enter mem | o for your job | |

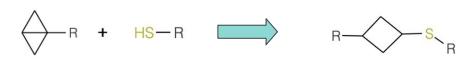
Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS

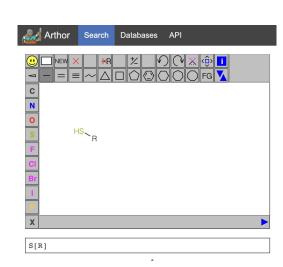
- Figure out the reaction that you want to transform into SMARTS!
- In this example we are transforming, Bicyclobutane Thiol Reaction
- 2 Component Reaction that combines a Bicyclo group and thiol

$$R + HS - R$$

Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Finding the SMILES of each Reactant

- First step is to figure out the SMILES of the reactant(s) and product
- You can do this simply by drawing the molecule in our tool <u>Arthor</u> and copying the SMILES output by the drawing tool





Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: R Group SMARTS

- After you figure out the SMILES of each component, now specify the R-group bond order/connections using SMARTS notation if this is required for your reaction
- Example: [S]-[#6] >> [S]-[#6X4]

$$R + HS - R$$

Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Daylight Resource

 Again <u>Daylight SMARTS</u> is a good resource if you need to learn SMARTS notation

SMARTS Atomic Primitives

| Symbol | Symbol name | Atomic property requirements | Default |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|
| * | wildcard | any atom | (no default) |
| а | aromatic | aromatic | (no default) |
| А | aliphatic | aliphatic | (no default) |
| D <n></n> | degree | <n> explicit connections</n> | exactly one |
| H <n></n> | total-H-count | <n> attached hydrogens</n> | exactly one ¹ |
| h <n></n> | implicit-H-count | <n> implicit hydrogens</n> | at least one |
| R <n></n> | ring membership | in <n> SSSR rings</n> | any ring atom |
| r <n></n> | ring size | in smallest SSSR ring of size <n></n> | any ring atom ² |
| v <n></n> | valence | total bond order <n></n> | exactly one ² |
| X <n></n> | connectivity | <n> total connections</n> | exactly one ² |
| x <n></n> | ring connectivity | <n> total ring connections</n> | at least one ² |
| - <n></n> | negative charge | - <n> charge</n> | -1 charge (is -2, etc) |
| + <n></n> | positive charge | + <n> formal charge</n> | +1 charge (++ is +2, etc) |
| #n | atomic number | atomic number <n></n> | (no default) ² |
| @ | chirality | anticlockwise | anticlockwise, default class ² |
| @@ | chirality | clockwise | clockwise, default class ² |
| @ <c><n></n></c> | chirality | chiral class <c> chirality <n></n></c> | (nodefault) |
| @ <c><n>?</n></c> | chiral or unspec | chirality <c><n> or unspecified</n></c> | (no default) |
| <n></n> | atomic mass | explicit atomic mass | unspecified mass |



Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Inclusion SMARTS

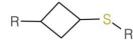
 At the step you should have the some simplified SMARTS of each component

1. Bicyclobutane

[#6X4]-[C]12[C]([C]1)[C]2

3. Thiocyclobutane Product





[C]1([S]-[#6X4])[C][C]([#6X4])[C]1

2. Thiol

[S]-[#6X4]



Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Bond SMARTS

- Save the SMARTS from the previous step as these will be our inclusion SMARTS
- Next step is to specify bonds!

1. Bicyclobutane

[#6X4]-[CX4]12[CX4]([CX4]1)[CX4]2

2. Thiol

[SX2]-[#6X4]

3. Thiocyclobutane Product

[CX4]1([SX2]-[#6X4])[CX4][CX4]([#6X4])[CX4]1



Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Mapping Atoms

Next is to Map the atoms in the reactants into the product (long step)

1. Bicyclobutane

[#6X4:7]-[CX4:1]12[CX4:2]([CX4:3]1)[CX4:4]2

$$R + HS - R \longrightarrow R \longrightarrow R$$

2. Thiol

[SX2:5]-[#6X4:6]

3. Thiocyclobutane Product

[CX4:4]1([SX2:5]-[#6X4:6])[CX4:3][CX4:1]([#6X4:7])[CX4:2]1

Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Combining it all together

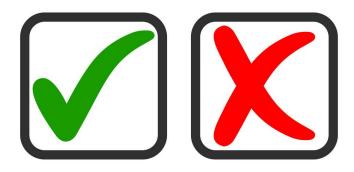
Now these parts can be all put together to get your reaction SMARTS!

Bicyclobutane Thiol Reaction

$$R + HS-R$$

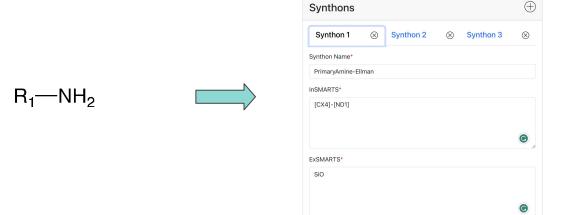
Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Filtering the Reagents

- Now it's time to think about what should and should not be allowed for each reactant
- These will be our Inclusion/Exclusion SMARTS



Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Inclusion/Exclusion SMARTS

- Inclusion SMARTS were already made earlier though making the reaction SMARTS!
- As for Exclusion SMARTS it can be and string of molecules that should not work as a reactant. Example: Anything with SiO in it



Transforming the Reaction into SMARTS: Testing Inclusion/Exclusion SMARTS

 You can use the <u>bbfilter module</u> in TLDR to test Inclusion/Exclusion SMARTS to see if you get sensible molecules or if you're filtering too many!

| TLDR Start Jobs | Welcome MAKSIM ▼ |
|---|------------------|
| bbfilter I Filter SMARTS pattern from BB list. | |
| Inputs | |
| included_SMARTS [CX4]-[ND1] | |
| excluded_SMARTS [Si] | |
| BB_library bb_50 | ~ |
| HAC_range Min 6 Max 25 | |
| Memo Enter memo for your job | |
| Submit Job | |

Enumeration and Debugging!

Once you feel more or less confidant with your Reaction and Inclusion/Exclusion
 SMARTS it is time to run some Enumeration to test your SMARTS!

```
-bash-4.1$ ls
                                                         scripts
bb50
        chbrbb1123
                          Filtered
                                    NirMADE
BU
        chbrbb1223
                          innovabb
                                    otavabb
                                                         sialbb
chbr
        ChemistryCommons
                          iunk
                                    README
                                                         sialbb1123
        emolbb
chbrbb
                          MADE
                                    REAL_Space_22Q3_29B
                                                         Test
-bash-4.1$ cd bb50
-bash-4.1$ ls
CC-10
           CC-122,22
                                CC-36.2
                                         CC-4.4
                                                  CC-69.2
                                                           CC-80.2
                      CC-140
                                                                    CC - 93.3
CC-108
           CC-122.23
                      CC-142
                                CC-39.1
                                         CC-53
                                                  CC-69.3
                                                           CC-92.1
                                                                    CC-94.1
CC-122.11
           CC-122.31
                      CC-142.1
                                CC-39.2
                                         CC-68.1
                                                  CC-70.1
                                                           CC-92.2
                                                                    CC-94.2
                                                           CC-92.3
CC-122.12
          CC-122.32 CC-143
                                CC-4.1
                                         CC-68.2 CC-70.2
                                                                    CC-94.3
CC-122.13
           CC-122.33
                      CC-148
                                CC-4.2 CC-68.3
                                                  CC-70.3
                                                           CC-93.1
CC-122.21
           CC-138
                      CC-36.1
                                CC-4.3
                                         CC-69.1
                                                  CC-80.1
                                                           CC-93.2
-bash-4.1$
```

Exporting Chemistry Commons Reaction

-Once you have made your reaction on Chemistry commons it's time to export your JSON containing the reaction into the command line!

```
-bash-4.1$ cd /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/common_db/
-bash-4.1$ ls
<mark>export</mark> export_cc.bash log
-bash-4.1$ bash export_cc.bash
```

Finding Reaction and Synthon JSONs

-Once run the export script you can find the Reactions.json and Synthons.json in the export directory

```
-bash-4.1% cd export
-bash-4.1$ ls
commons 20231002.sql
                      commons 20231208.sql
                                             commons 20231216.sql
commons 20231009.sql
                                            commons_20231217.sql
                      commons 20231209.sql
                                            commons_20231218.sql
commons_20231017.sql
                      commons 20231210.sql
commons 20231031.sql
                      commons_20231211.sql
                                             commons_20231219.sql
commons 20231115.sql
                      commons 20231212.sql
                                             Reactions.json
                                            Synthons. ison
commons 20231204.sql
                      commons 20231213.sql
commons_20231206.sql
                      commons_20231214.sql
commons 20231207.sql
                      commons 20231215.sql
```

Picking library to Enumerate

- From experience it's best to pick a larger library to Enumerate to make sure there are enough molecules in the database, such as **bb50**.
- However, if you need quick results I recommend **Sialbb**.

```
-bash-4.1$ cd /nfs/exj/Fe/Filtered/
-bash-4.1$ ls
bb50 emolbb innovabb otavabb-v sialbb
chbrbb indexed MADE REAL_Space_22Q3_29B Test
-bash-4.1$
```

Filtering Synthons

- Go into the library of your choosing and run the filtering command below for each synthon

```
[-bash-4.1$ cd sialbb/
[-bash-4.1$ ls
sialbb_synthon_100_ReagentsForOlefination-Wittig
sialbb_synthon_101_ReagentsForOlefination-HornerWadsworthEmmonsReagents
sialbb_synthon_102_SecondaryAmines-SecAminesAliphaticPolycyclic
sialbb_synthon_103_SecondaryAmines-secHet-Anilines
sialbb_synthon_104_SecondaryAmines-Cyc-Aliphatic
sialbb_synthon_105_SecondaryAmines-Cyc-Benzylic
sialbb_synthon_106_SecondaryAmines-SecAminesAliphaticFluorinated
sialbb_synthon_107_SecondaryAmines-diArylAmines
sialbb_synthon_108_SecondaryAmines-Cyc-Het-benzylic
sialbb_synthon_109_SecondaryAmines-Cyc-Anilines
sialbb_synthon_10_Anhydrides-AcyclicAnhydrides
```

```
sialbb_synthon_9_Acylhalides-N-Acylhalides
-bash-4.1$ bash /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/bb_wrapper.bash /nfs/exj/Fe/Filtered/indexed
/<catalog>/<catalog>.smi <id> /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/common_db/export/Synthons.json
```

Enumeration: Part 1 of 3

1. First step is to source the environment:

-bash-4.1\$ source /nfs/home/ak87/exa/UCSF/SynthI/BESPOKE/arthor-env/bin/activate

2. Next step is to go into Library Enumeration Directory or create your own!

```
(arthor-env) -bash-4.1$ cd /nfs/exj/Fe
(arthor-env) -bash-4.1$ ls
bb50
       chbrbb1123
                        Filtered NirMADE
                                                      scripts
                        innovabb otavabb
                                                      sialbb
       chbrbb1223
       ChemistryCommons junk
                                  README
                                                      sialbb1123
chbr
chbrbb emolbb
                                  REAL_Space_22Q3_29B Test
                        MADE
(arthor-env) -bash-4.1$ cd sialbb
(arthor-env) -bash-4.1$ ls
                                      CC-68.2 CC-70.2 CC-92.3
                                                                CC-94.3
CC-10
          CC-122.22 CC-140
                            CC-4.1
          CC-122.23 CC-143
                                      CC-68.3 CC-70.3 CC-93.1
CC-108
                            CC-4.2
CC-122.11 CC-122.31 CC-36.1 CC-4.3
                                      CC-69.1 CC-80.1 CC-93.2
CC-122.12 CC-122.32 CC-36.2 CC-4.4
                                      CC-69.2 CC-80.2 CC-93.3
CC-122.13 CC-122.33 CC-39.1 CC-53
                                      CC-69.3 CC-92.1 CC-94.1
```

Enumeration: Part 2 of 3

- Inside create a directory using the following Syntax: mkdir CC-<Reaction ID>
- Go inside the directory and run the first enumeration script:

(arthor-env) -bash-4.1\$ python3 /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/Enumeratorsplit.py -i <Synthonfile1> <Synthon file2> -r CC-<Reaction ID> -o library> -e /mnt/nfs/exj/Fe/Filtered/Test/EXAMPLE_Library_Enumerat ion_File_hg2_noProtected_logP350_HAC35_RotB7_V3_A-AK1.json -a /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/common_db/export/Reactions.json

Enumeration: Part 3 of 3

- Now after first script is finished, run the final script in the same directory.
- After a certain amount of time you should have Enumerated your reaction!

```
(arthor-env) -bash-4.1$ python3 /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/Enumeratorcombine.py -i <pairing file> -r CC- <Reaction ID> -o library> -e /mnt/nfs/exj/Fe/Filtered/Test/EXAMPLE_Library_Enumeration_File_hg2_ noProtected_logP350_HAC35_RotB7_V3_A-AK1.json -a /nfs/exj/Fe/scripts/common_db/export/Reactions.json
```



Analog By Building Block Tool or AB3

- -Retrosynthesis is the process of taking a molecule and breaking it apart into building blocks
- -We can use this concept to access a new area of purchasable chemical space!

ZINC450573233 a hit for the σ2 receptor



- Use a sturdy retrosynthetic reaction to break down a molecule into building blocks
- 2. Find purchasable analogs of the building blocks by doing a similarity search
- 3. The respective building blocks can now be recombined with a forward reaction to find a final analog of the starting molecule

ZINC450573233 a hit for the σ 2 receptor

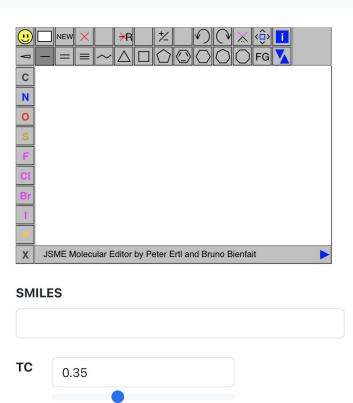
Interface

-Draw your molecule of interest or just put in the SMILES in the input box



Submit

Test Gleevec

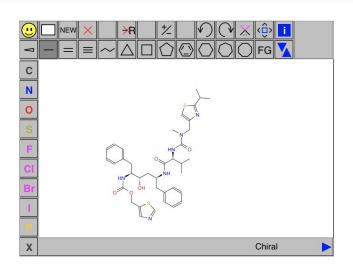


Interface

- -Draw your molecule of interest or just put in the SMILES in the input box
- -Set your TC value and hit submit!



Home Reactions Contact

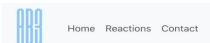


SMILES

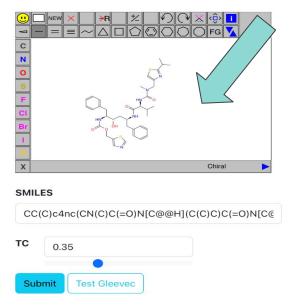
CC(C)c4nc(CN(C)C(=O)N[C@@H](C(C)C)C(=O)N[C@



Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 1 of 8

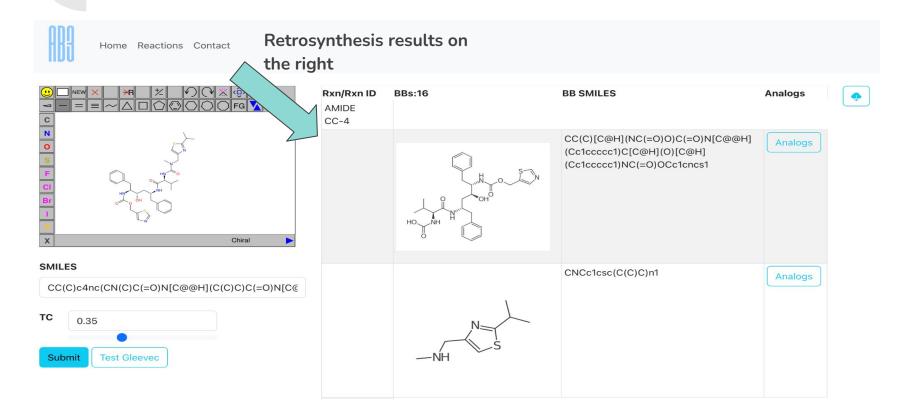


Ritonavir a new FDA approved drug to treat HIV/AIDS

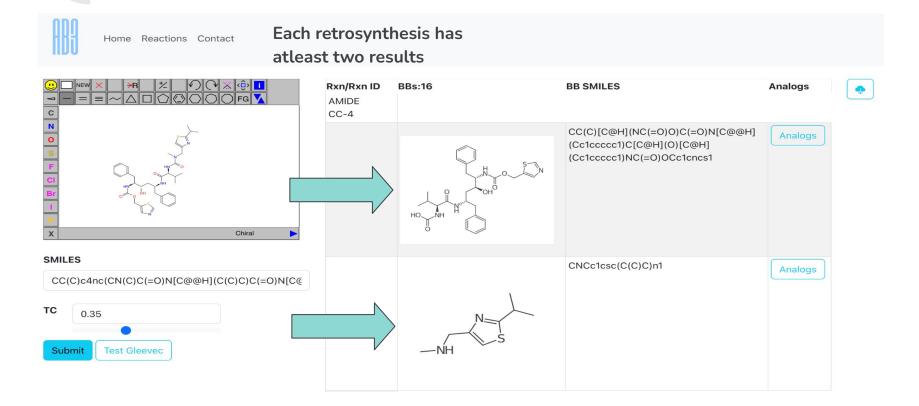


| Rxn/Rxn ID AMIDE CC-4 | BBs:16 | BB SMILES | Analogs |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|---------|
| | HO NH H | CC(C)[C@H](NC(=0)O)C(=0)N[C@@H] (Cc1ccccc1)C[C@H](O)[C@H] (Cc1ccccc1)NC(=0)OCc1cncs1 | Analogs |
| | NH NS | CNCc1csc(C(C)C)n1 | Analogs |

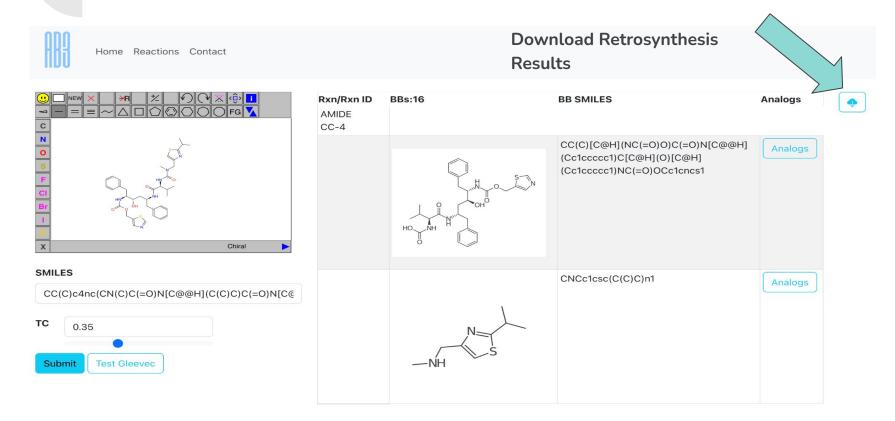
Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 2 of 8



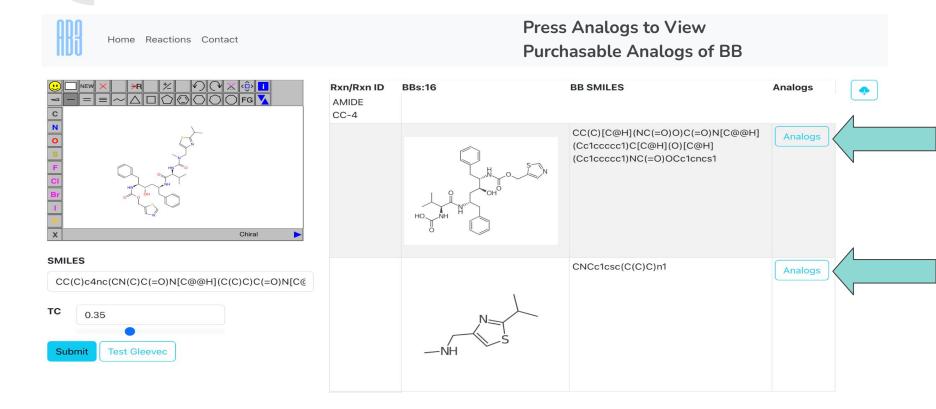
Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 3 of 8



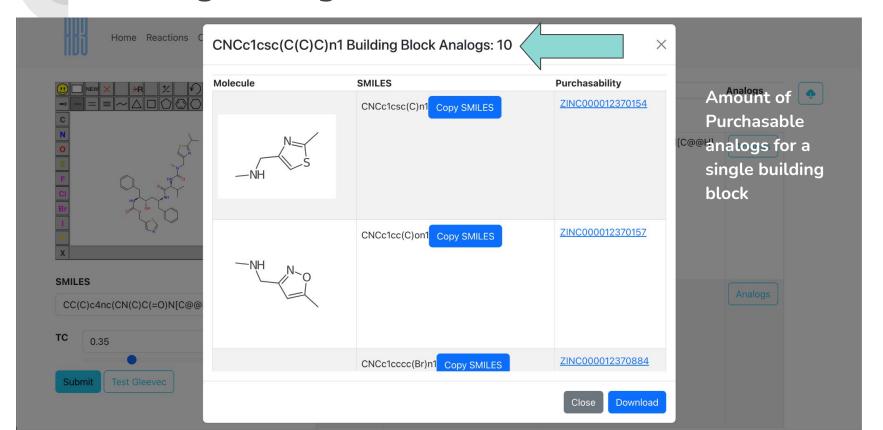
Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 4 of 8



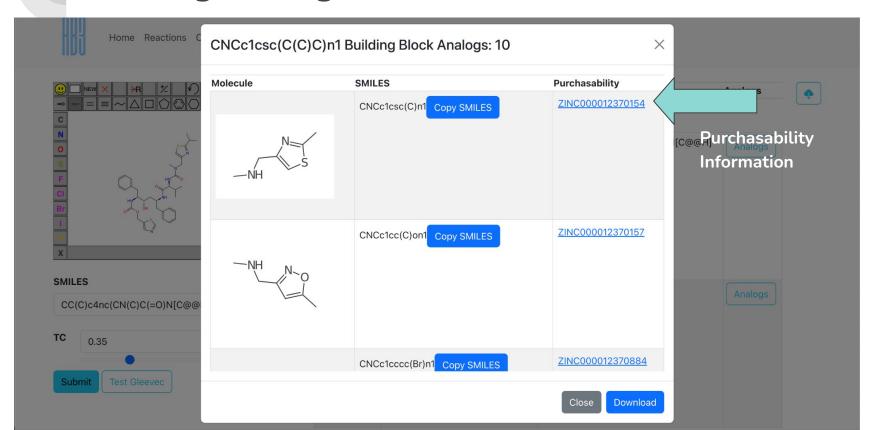
Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 5 of 8



Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 6 of 8



Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 7 of 8



Finding Analogs of Novel Molecules: 8 of 8

